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AUDRONĖ TIMOFEJEVIENĖ

**Anglų
kalbos
gramatika
su pratimais**



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Įvardis **one/ones** **one/ones**

Singular	<i>I have got a pen. I have got one, too. Grandma always wears a black dress. But now she is wearing a pink one.</i>	one = pen one = dress
Plural	<i>My shoes are very old. I am going to buy new ones. I don't like the red apples. I like the green ones.</i>	ones = shoes ones = apples

Įvardis **one** (daugiskaita **ones**) vartojamas vietoj jau kartą pavartoto daiktavardžio.

*I want to buy an umbrella. I would like **one** with a pattern.
I need a pencil. Have you got **one**?
Is there a post office near here? – Yes, there is **one** on the corner.*

Jei daiktavardis vartojamas su artikeliu, keičiant daiktavardį įvardžiu **one**, vienskaitos arba daugiskaitos forma išlieka. Į lietuvių kalbą įvardžio **one** versti nereikia.

*I'd like a kilo of grapes, please.
Which **ones**?
Green **ones**, please.
Could I have an apple, please?
Which **one**?
Any red **one**.*

One gali būti vartojamas kaip beasmenis įvardis, kalbant apskritai apie žmones. Tokie sakiniai gali būti verčiami į lietuvių kalbą beasmeniu sakiniu.

<i>One can eat well here. One has to think before doing something.</i>	<i>Čia galima gerai pavalgyti. Reikia pagalvoti prieš darant.</i>
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Žodynuose nurodytuose žodžių junginiuose dažnai vartojami **one's** ir **oneself**. Sudarant sakinius su tokiais žodžių junginiais, **one's** ir **oneself** keičiami į atitinkamus įvardžius.

*to lose **one's** way – paklysti
We lost **our** way in the forest.
He lost **his** way in the forest.*

*to dress **oneself** – apsirengti
The children washed and dressed **themselves**.
He dressed **himself** quickly.*

7A Write **one** or **ones** in each group.

- a red blouse and an orange _____
- a blue bird and a yellow _____
- the big hall and the small _____
- old people and young _____
- a mountain bike and a tourist _____
- the bigger apples and the smaller _____
- the old car and the new _____
- the white shirts and the black _____
- a gold ring and a silver _____
- the worst student and the best _____

7B Complete the sentences with **one** or **ones**.

- On the whole, this new library is much better than the old _____.
- "Pass me the papers," said the judge to his clerk. "Yes, the _____ about Lavoisier."
- I'm dreaming of a white Christmas just like the _____ I used to know.
- Miss Butterpat began to knit another huge sweater. This time a red _____.
- Should Lithuanians accept international words or make new _____?
- The fireman thought the girl was an odd _____.
- In the picture Roman god Janus looked back to the last year and forward to the new _____.
- I've got a few books on Chinese cooking. You can borrow _____.
- Would you like to have a teacher like the _____ in the story?
- Use the pronoun *you* in the informal description and *one* in the formal _____.

7C Change informal sentences to formal following the model.

- You can feel safe swimming in the pool. *One can feel safe swimming in the pool.*
- You can have the most of your holiday time here.
- The moment you can get on the surfboard, you are on your own.
- You have to rely on yourself in the most difficult life situations.
- You aren't allowed to ride a bike in this park.
- You are forbidden to smoke in this restaurant.
- You can't get lost in this forest as it is very small.
- You can try your luck in the lottery.
- Your success depends on your views on life and work.
- You have to take risks sometimes if you want to succeed.

7D Complete the texts with the appropriate pronouns.

- a. The next morning, the queens prepared for 1 _____ walk. Each 2 _____ wearing 3 _____ very finest dress and all the gold they owned. Each queen set out to prove 4 _____ was the worthiest 5 _____. Each queen, smiled ever so sweetly, when they heard the old man speak, perceiving she would be the 6 _____ chosen.
- b. The 7 _____ with red cheeks is called Miss Smith; 8 _____ attends to the work, and cuts out – for we make 9 _____ own clothes; the little 10 _____ with black hair is Miss Scatcherd; she teaches history and grammar.

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